# Jiachen Yao

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# EDUCATION

Bachelor of Science in Information and Computing Science\* September 2020 - (July 2024)
Zhili College, Tsinghua University; CGPA: 3.89/4.0; GPA from second year onwards: 3.95/4.0
Highlight Courses: Advanced Linear Algebra, Real Analysis, Artificial Neural Networks, Software Engineering.
Highlight Achievements: National Scholarship (highest undergrad honor in China), many first-class scholarships, selected for Spark Program, funded by the UGVR program to conduct summer research at Stanford.
\* My academic program combines Math and CS with math training on par with Mathematics majors.

#### AREAS OF RESEARCH INTEREST

My vision for the future of research in machine learning is twofold:

- Bridging the gap between machine-generated insights and human understanding: I aim to leverage AI to unravel the complexities of the real world and discover novel scientific principles. Recognizing the limitations of purely data-driven approaches, I plan to foster a bi-directional flow of representation and knowledge to improve capability and robustness in scientific machine learning and machine learning as a whole.
- Making machine learning more accessible and human-centered: I aim to contribute to the field of technical Human-Computer Interaction by developing novel solutions that address human challenges. My focus is on bridging the gap between technical innovation and real-world application, facilitating interaction through AI and with AI in an advanced and socially responsible manner.

#### **RESEARCH PROJECTS**

MultiAdam: Parameter-wise Scale-invariant Optimizer for Multiscale Training of Physics-informed Neural Network May 2022 - Jan 2023

first-author, published in ICML 2023.

- $\cdot\,$  Under the guidance of Professors Hang Su and Jun Zhu.
- Proposed the **functional relationship between weighting and domain scaling** through mathematical analysis, explaining the reason why PINN is sensitive to domain scaling.
- Designed MultiAdam, an adaptive multi-objective optimizer invariant to domain scale by re-weighting, improve the predictive accuracy by 1-2 orders of magnitude compared with strong baselines.

# WhisperBuds: Whispered Speech Input with Earbuds

July 2023 - September 2023

first-author\*, submitted to IMWUT 2024.

- $\cdot\,$  Under the guidance of Professors Monica S. Lam and James A. Landay.
- · Developed WhisperBuds, the first general-purpose, socially acceptable voice input method.
- Designed a unique neural network that enhances speech capture with multichannel audio, effectively separating whispered speech from background noise and significantly **improving accuracy from 75% to 87%**.
- Demonstrated that WhisperBuds achieve 88.5% of the input speed and 97% of the accuracy of traditional normal voice speech input while maintaining lower noise levels than most keyboards.

#### PINNacle: A Comprehensive Benchmark of PINNs for Solving PDEs February 2023 - June 2023

 $\cdot\,$  Under the guidance of Professors Hang Su and Jun Zhu.

- Led a team to implement and test 11 PINN methods across 22 PDE systems, providing an in-depth comparison based on accuracy, cost, and sensitivity.
- · Offered insights into future research in domain decomposition and robust optimization techniques.
- $\cdot\,$  Provided a toolbox for systematic evaluation, fulfilling the need for a uniform standard in PINNs.

#### Preconditioning for Physics-Informed Neural Networks

- $\cdot\,$  Under the guidance of Professors Hang Su and Jun Zhu.
- · Proposed using the condition number as a novel metric for diagnosing and rectifying training pathologies.
- · Developed an algorithm that leverages preconditioning to address the issue of training instability, showcasing state-of-the-art performance across 16 PDE problems.

## Dynamic Compression Algorithms for Large-Scale Pre-trained Models October 2021 - May 2022

- $\cdot\,$  Under the guidance of Professor Jianfei Chen.
- $\cdot$  Proposed a novel post-training quantization method based on gradient-aware group-wise quantization, with a dynamic programming algorithm to find the optimal group structure under the size constraint.
- $\cdot$  Pushed the limit of BERT quantization from 8 bits to 4 bits at 1% loss and 3.5 bits at 5% loss.

# Selecting Real-World Objects via User-Perspective Phone Occlusion January 2021 - August 2021 fourth-author, published in CHI 2023.

- $\cdot\,$  Under the guidance of Professors Chun Yu and Yuanchun Shi.
- $\cdot\,$  Implemented real-time tracking of the 3D positions of the user's eyes based on iris detection.
- $\cdot$  Improved the object detection algorithm based on YOLOv4, achieving 95.9% accuracy on a custom dataset.

## PUBLICATION

## Submitted for Publication

Jackie Yang<sup>\*</sup>, **Jiachen Yao**<sup>\*</sup>, Yingtian Shi, Monica Lam, and James Landay. "WhisperBuds: Whispered Speech Input with Earbuds". [link] [video]

Zhongkai Hao<sup>\*</sup>, **Jiachen Yao**<sup>\*</sup>, Chang Su<sup>\*</sup>, Hang Su, Ziao Wang, Fanzhi Lu, ..., and Jun Zhu. "PINNacle: A Comprehensive Benchmark of Physics-Informed Neural Networks for Solving PDEs". [link]

Songming Liu, Chang Su<sup>\*</sup>, **Jiachen Yao**<sup>\*</sup>, Zhongkai Hao, Hang Su, Youjia Wu, and Jun Zhu. "Preconditioning for Physics-Informed Neural Networks". [link]

#### **Peer-reviewed Publication**

Jiachen Yao<sup>\*</sup>, Chang Su<sup>\*</sup>, Zhongkai Hao, Songming Liu, Hang Su, and Jun Zhu. "MultiAdam: Parameter-wise Scale-invariant Optimizer for Multiscale Training of Physics-informed Neural Networks". *Proceedings of the 40th International Conference on Machine Learning*. [link] [poster] July 2023

Yue Qin, Chun Yu, Wentao Yao, **Jiachen Yao**, Chen Liang, Yueting Weng, ..., and Yuanchun Shi. "Selecting Real-World Objects via User-Perspective Phone Occlusion". *Proceedings of the 2023 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*. [link] [video] April 2023

\* denotes equal contributions.

#### INTERNSHIP

# Department of Computer Science, Stanford University

June 2023 - August 2023

via the Chinese Undergraduate Visiting Research (**UGVR**) Program (**only 20 students** in China each year)

- Fully funded by Tsinghua University and Stanford University.
- · Supervised by Professors Monica S. Lam and James A. Landay, working with Jackie (Junrui) Yang.
- $\cdot$  Designed the WhisperBuds to integrate voice input into everyday life in a smooth and socially-appropriate way. (See Project #2)

#### ACHIEVEMENTS

National Scholarship (Highest undergrad honor in China, top $0.2\%$ nationwide)	Autumn 2022
Selected for Tsinghua University's Spark Program (Top 3%, based on outstanding research performance) 2023	
Zhili College Dean's List (7/219)	$Autumn \ 2022$
GigaDevice Scholarship (Tsinghua University First-class Scholarship)	$Autumn \ 2023$
Scholarship of Science and Technology Innovation Excellence (University-level Scholarship)	$Autumn \ 2023$
Scholarship of Science and Technology Innovation Excellence (College-level Scholarship)	$Autumn \ 2022$
Scholarship of Comprehensive Excellence (Tsinghua University First-class Scholarship)	Autumn 2021
Third prize of Tsinghua's 39th Challenge Cup	Spring 2021
Silver Medal in National Olympiad in Informatics (Top 100 nationwide)	Summer 2019

# OPEN-SOURCE PROJECTS

PINNacle: A Comprehensive Benchmark of PINNs for Solving PDEs	June 2023 - Present
$\cdot$ Implemented 11 variants of PINN and created a new challenging dataset consisting of	22 cases to compare them.
(See Project $#3$ )	
Utilities for Tsinghua University E-Library	April 2021 - Present
$\cdot$ Written in Python, got 200+ starts on Github and 1000+ users on campus.	
Pomodoro Improved: A Browser Extension to Stay Focused	March 2021 - Present
$\cdot$ Written in JavaScript, reached a peak of 6000+ users on Edge Add-ons.	

# PERSONAL INTEREST

Interests	Tennis, Basketball, Running; Blogging, Coding, Movies
Technical Skills	Python, C/C++, JavaScript/TypeScript, MATLAB, Bash, LATEX
	PyTorch, Huggingface, DeepXDE, OpenCV, React, Vue; Git, Docker